# TypeScript Fundamentals

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## What is TypeScript?

- Superset of JavaScript
- Compiles to JavaScript
- Higher (than JS) level language with concepts such as
  - Type System
  - Interfaces
  - Classes
  - Generics
  - Modules
- All features are optional, but should be used to take full advantage of TypeScript

### What does TypeScript do?

- Design / compile time language. JavaScript is used at run time
- At compile time TS preforms tests to ensure the code complies with declared intents
- Robust IntelliSense support
- Developers (at least I do) make fewer errors than in JavaScript

#### What about external libraries?

- TypeScript has concept of definition files. Those contain just interfaces.
- You can add a definition file to an existing JS library, including yours.
- There is a project on GitHub that contains definition files for many, many common JS libraries
  - <a href="https://github.com/borisyankov/DefinitelyTyped">https://github.com/borisyankov/DefinitelyTyped</a>

## Tooling

- Visual Studio
  - Plugin for 2013
  - Part of 2015
  - Project options
- Other editors

#### Demo

- Modules
- Types System
- Enumerations
- Interfaces
- Classes with inheritance
- Property getter/setter
- Export (Public)
- Import (aka using in C#)
- Functions (with and without parameters, including optional, and return values)
- Constructors
- Constructors with public or private properties
- Generics
- Debugging

#### More Information

- <a href="http://www.typescriptlang.org/">http://www.typescriptlang.org/</a>
- sergey@barskiy.com
- <a href="http://DotNetSpeak.com">http://DotNetSpeak.com</a>